Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Nelson	9,980	430	4.3	836.8	1,605	120	7.1	Y
Trail	7,405	395	5.3	212.0	1,005	75	7.5	Y
Grand Forks	3,830	365	9.5	367.1	545	185	33.9	Y
Castlegar	7,555	345	4.6	386.9	1,120	110	9.8	
Nakusp	1,575	115	7.3	195.6	270	35	13.0	Y
Fruitvale	1,850	105	5.7	683.9	210	10	4.8	
Midway	625	95	15.2	51.0	85	40	47.1	
Warfield	1,690	95	5.6	695.4	320	35	10.9	
Montrose	1,015	45	4.4	694.3	120	15	12.5	
Rossland	3,520	35	1.0	58.9	615	*		
Kaslo	935	*		376.9	230	*		
New Denver	460	*		529.0	45	*		
Indian Reserves		480	68.6		135	105	0.8	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		4,500	7,135	128.7	
Total Region	35,715	37,800	50.5		11,285	5,840	52.8	
Total BC	4,324,455	232,5,625	49.7		677,615	350,780	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Total Region Indian Reserves**		480	68.6		135	105	0.8
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	10,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,300	96.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

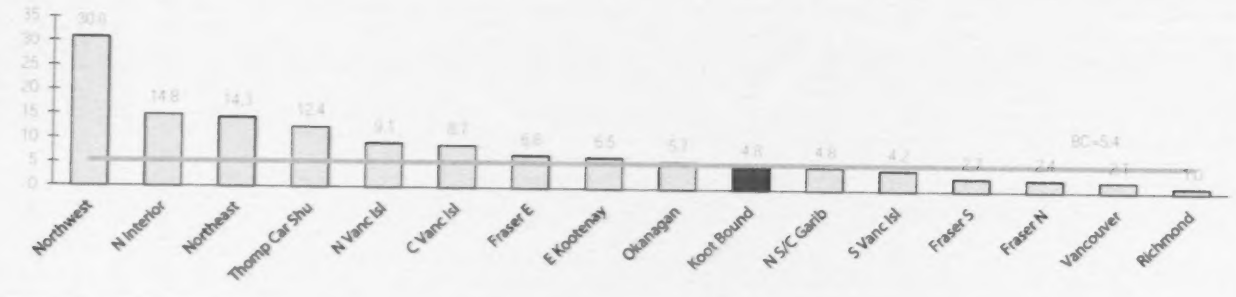
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations. Statistics Canada.

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

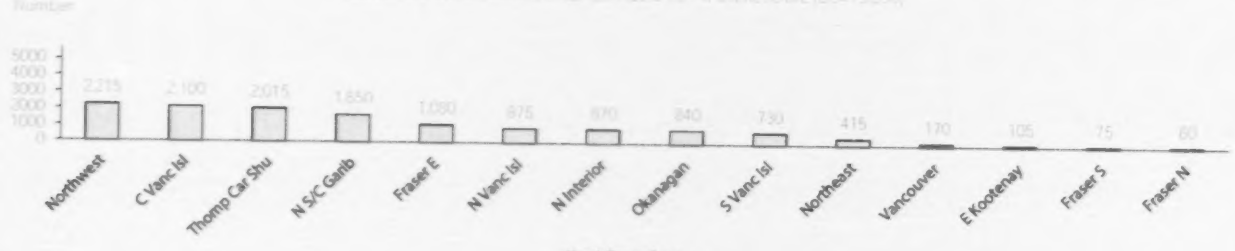
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



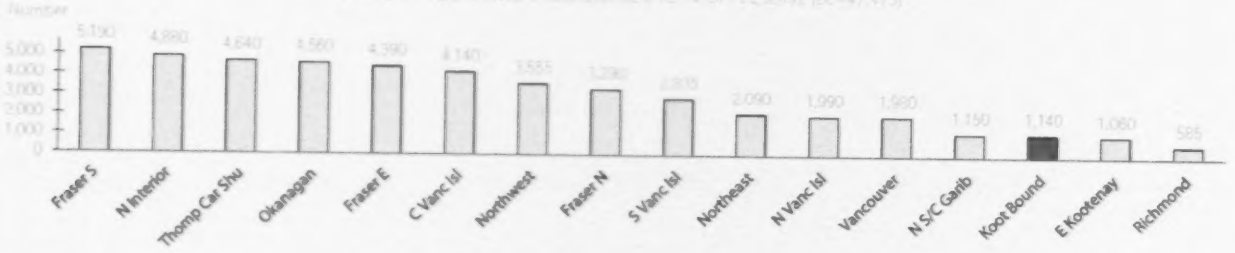
WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, ON RESERVE (BC=13,830)



Koot Bound n.a.

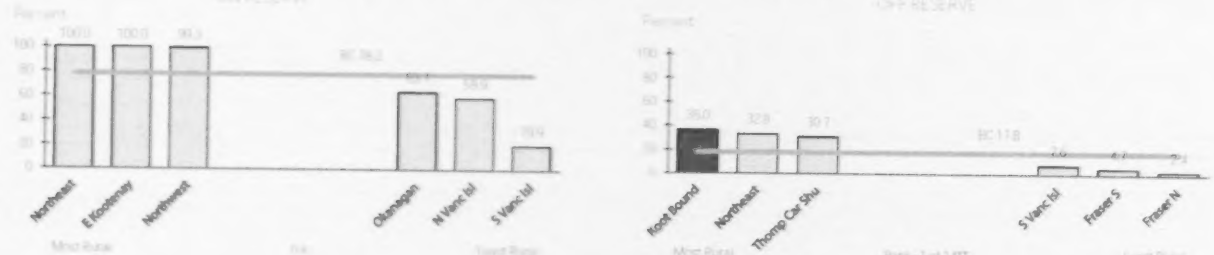
NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=47,475)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES
	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	*	78.2	40.5	13.5	40.3	31.9	45.0	12.9
Under age 15	*	78.2	36.0	17.8	36.0	30.9	44.3	12.4
Age 15-24	*	76.3	51.5	17.6	51.9	29.5	37.9	10.5
Age 25-64	*	78.9	39.7	19.0	38.5	32.6	46.6	12.9
Age 65+	*	79.1	43.8	21.4	41.7	37.6	44.5	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

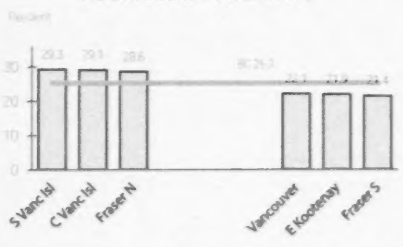
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND #	B.C. % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	*	*	100.0	3,665	100.0	100.0	3,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	*	*	25.3	1,140	31.1	26.4	1,140	31.1	26.1	14.1	15.1
Age 15-17	*	*	5.4	345	9.4	6.4	345	9.4	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	*	*	11.8	315	8.6	12.3	310	8.4	12.2	6.1	8.7
Age 18-19	*	*	3.8	80	2.2	3.9	80	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	*	*	8.0	235	6.4	8.5	235	6.4	8.4	3.9	6.3
Age 25-34	*	*	12.5	485	13.2	12.3	480	13.1	13.1	9.2	12.9
Age 35-64	*	*	37.2	1,150	31.4	35.9	1,150	31.3	36.2	48.0	44.2
Age 65+	*	*	7.9	240	6.5	5.8	240	6.5	6.2	19.0	15.4
Males - total	*	*	100.0	1,790	100.0	100.0	1,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	*	*	25.5	625	34.9	28.4	625	34.8	27.7	14.5	15.8
Age 15-24	*	*	18.0	305	17.0	20.0	305	17.0	19.5	9.7	13.0
Age 25-34	*	*	12.6	270	15.1	12.9	270	15.0	12.8	8.7	12.9
Age 35-64	*	*	36.6	470	26.3	33.7	470	26.2	34.4	48.4	43.5
Age 65+	*	*	7.2	120	6.7	5.0	125	7.0	5.5	18.7	14.7
Females - total	*	*	100.0	1,875	100.0	100.0	1,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	*	*	25.1	515	27.5	24.5	515	27.5	24.6	13.7	14.3
Age 15-24	*	*	16.3	350	18.7	17.5	350	18.7	17.3	9.6	11.8
Age 25-34	*	*	12.5	215	11.5	13.6	210	11.2	13.3	9.7	12.9
Age 35-64	*	*	37.9	680	36.3	37.9	680	36.3	37.9	47.7	44.9
Age 65+	*	*	8.3	120	6.4	6.4	120	6.4	6.8	19.4	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

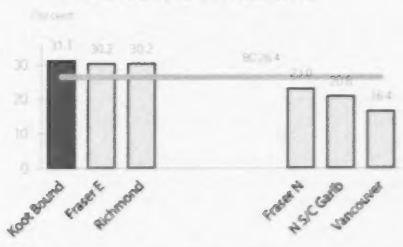
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



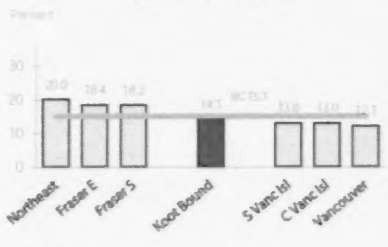
Most Children | Koot Bound n.a. | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank = 1 of 16 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Children | Rank = 11 of 16 | Least Children

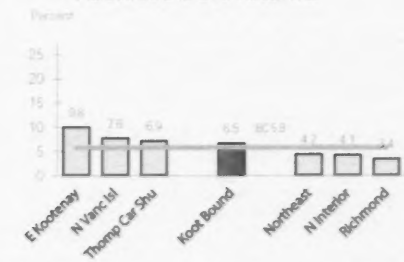
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

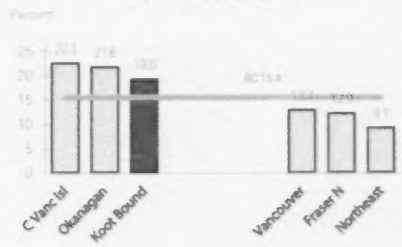
Most Seniors | Koot Bound n.a. | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank = 5 of 16 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank = 3 of 16 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	KOOT BOUND		B.C.	KOOT BOUND		B.C.	KOOT BOUND		B.C.	KOOT BOUND	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	*	*	100.0	3,665	100.0	100.0	3,670	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	*	*	97.7	1,595	43.5	57.7	1,560	43.3	66.7		
Metis	*	*	1.5	1,980	54.0	38.1	1,980	54.0	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	30	0.8	0.9	30	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	45	1.2	1.3	45	1.2	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	*	*	100.0	3,665	100.0	100.0	3,670	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	*	*	96.5	570	15.6	37.3	570	15.5	50.6		
Who are female	*	*	48.5	315	55.3	53.3	310	54.4	51.2		
Not a Band Member	*	*	3.5	3,095	84.4	62.7	3,100	84.5	49.4		
Who are female	*	*	52.2	1,560	50.4	51.4	1,565	50.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	*	*	100.0	3,665	100.0	100.0	3,670	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	*	*	95.9	580	15.8	39.5	580	15.8	52.2		
Under age 15	*	*	26.2	190	32.8	25.4	190	32.8	25.3		
Age 15-24	*	*	17.2	130	22.4	18.3	125	21.6	17.8		
Age 24-65	*	*	49.9	250	43.1	50.6	245	42.2	50.3		
Age 65+	*	*	7.7	15	2.6	5.7	15	2.6	6.5		
Registered Males	*	*	96.1	280	15.6	39.3	280	15.6	52.8		
Under age 15	*	*	25.4	110	39.3	27.4	105	37.5	26.6		
Age 15-24	*	*	18.0	55	19.6	20.2	60	21.4	19.2		
Age 24-65	*	*	49.5	110	39.3	48.4	110	39.3	48.8		
Age 65+	*	*	7.1	*	*	4.1	*	*	5.4		
Registered Females	*	*	95.6	300	16.0	39.7	300	16.0	51.6		
Under age 15	*	*	25.0	85	28.3	23.6	80	26.7	24.2		
Age 15-24	*	*	16.4	70	23.3	16.5	75	25.0	16.5		
Age 24-65	*	*	50.3	130	43.3	52.7	135	45.0	51.7		
Age 65+	*	*	9.4	*	*	7.1	*	*	7.6		

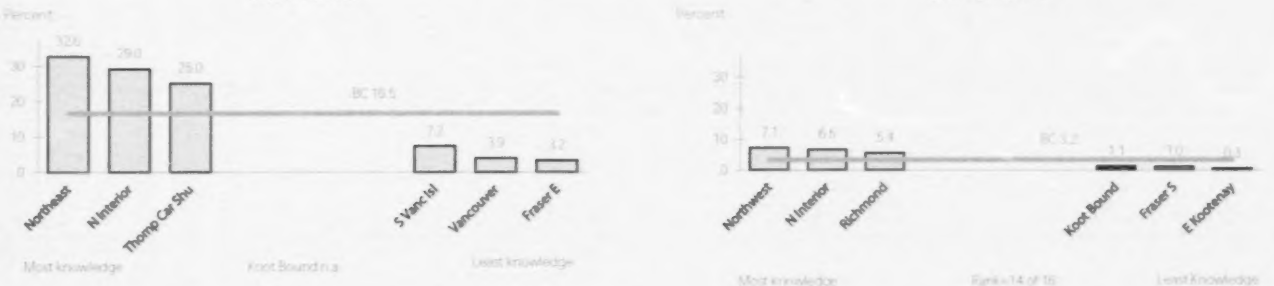
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or Band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	*	16.5	1.1	3.2	1.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	9.8	*	1.5	*	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

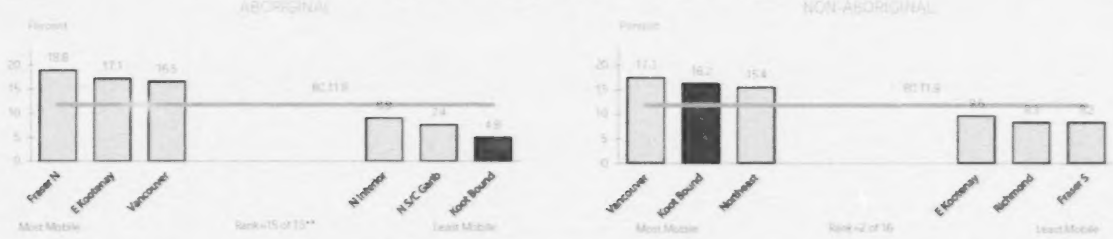
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	*	47,685	3,295	164,770	3,295	212,455	68,820	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	*	5,805	890	38,055	845	43,860	15,705	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	12.2	25.8	23.1	25.6	20.6	22.8	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	*	5.1	5.2	7.0	5.2	9.6	4.9	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.6	14.9	10.9	14.0	6.7	9.7	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.4	6.5	5.2	6.5	4.4	8.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	*	6,165	315	22,225	315	29,405	4,395	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	460	20	7,865	15	2,245	710	42,230
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	7.4	6.3	13.0	4.8	11.8	16.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.6	*	4.1	*	4.1	4.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.3	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.5	7.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	*	2.6	*	2.1	5.0	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES[1]	
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	500	131,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	150	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	30.0	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non reserves[3] areas	22.0	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	*	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	*	3.7
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,525
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES[1]						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES[1]	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					3,300	232,455	68,015	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					330	12,480	8,465	97,195
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					10.0	2.9	12.3	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					*	3.0	*	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					315	29,405	4,395	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					*	2,220	530	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					*	2.9	12.1	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					*	4.9	*	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>=1% to <30%, <1% to 1%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small number(s) and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

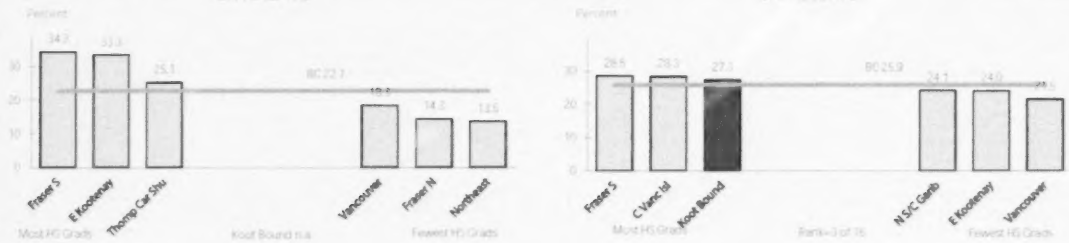
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

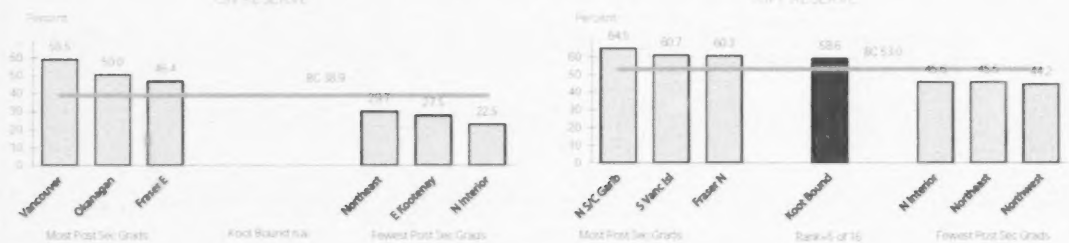
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	*	25,990	1,630	88,520	1,635	114,510	41,235	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.3	14.1	21.0	14.1	25.0	10.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	22.7	27.3	25.9	27.2	26.2	26.6	25.1
% with post secondary completion	*	38.9	58.6	53.0	58.4	49.8	62.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.2	17.2	15.6	17.1	16.2	17.7	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	16.2	26.7	21.3	26.6	20.1	22.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	8.6	14.7	16.3	14.7	14.5	22.8	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	4.7	3.7	5.1	3.7	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	3.9	11.0	11.2	11.0	9.5	19.1	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

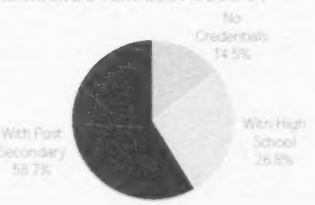


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	*	13,200	735	40,225	740	53,430	20,565	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	42.1	13.6	23.6	13.5	28.2	11.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	22.2	27.9	25.6	27.7	24.7	24.8	24.7
% with post secondary completion	*	35.7	58.5	50.9	58.1	47.1	63.2	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	19.1	27.2	22.0	27.0	21.2	24.6	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	11.7	22.4	16.0	22.3	14.9	17.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	8.6	12.9	8.6	10.9	21.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	*	12,790	895	48,295	895	61,090	20,685	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	34.4	14.5	18.9	14.5	22.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	23.3	26.8	26.2	26.8	25.6	28.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	42.3	58.7	54.9	58.7	52.2	62.3	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	9.1	8.9	10.1	8.9	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	20.7	30.2	25.7	30.2	24.7	28.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	12.4	19.6	19.1	19.6	17.7	24.4	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64

ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



KOOT BOUND

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

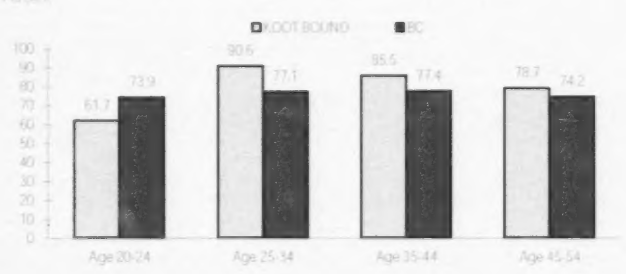
BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

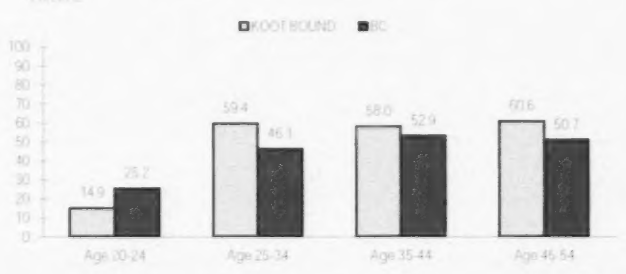
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	*	6,185	315	22,225	315	28,400	4,400	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	44.1	39.7	25.0	38.1	29.2	15.6	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.7	44.4	53.4	47.6	50.4	51.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	*	16.2	11.1	21.6	11.1	20.4	33.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	8.3	7.9	9.8	7.9	9.5	10.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.3	*	9.2	*	8.8	19.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	*	2.6	*	2.1	3.8	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	*	4,175	235	15,275	235	19,445	2,845	257,320
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	41.2	40.4	22.0	40.4	26.1	14.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.3	44.7	51.3	46.8	48.7	40.9	50.9
% with post secondary completion	*	19.5	14.9	26.7	14.9	25.2	44.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.8	10.6	11.6	10.6	11.2	11.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	8.9	*	11.4	*	10.9	27.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	*	3.8	*	3.1	5.8	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	*	6,645	480	23,880	480	30,430	6,620	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.3	9.4	13.7	9.4	22.9	7.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	30.1	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.0	28.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	*	31.6	59.4	50.1	59.4	46.1	64.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.0	18.8	13.8	18.8	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	16.3	25.0	24.2	26.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	14.6	12.0	15.6	9.9	20.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	*	14,220	810	49,085	815	62,300	21,355	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	37.2	17.9	20.5	17.8	24.3	10.0	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	21.6	22.8	24.6	22.1	23.9	26.5	24.4
% with post secondary completion	*	41.1	60.5	54.9	59.5	51.8	63.6	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.5	17.9	15.9	17.8	15.6	16.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	22.5	34.0	28.0	33.1	26.7	27.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.2	8.0	11.0	8.0	9.5	19.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	*	6,475	345	23,440	345	29,915	9,015	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	35.4	14.5	19.0	14.5	22.6	8.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	24.3	27.5	24.5	27.5	24.5	25.2	22.7
% with post secondary completion	*	40.2	58.0	56.4	58.0	52.9	66.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.4	10.1	14.5	11.6	14.5	15.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	21.8	33.3	29.7	31.9	28.0	29.3	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	15.9	12.3	15.9	10.5	22.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	*	7,745	465	24,645	470	32,390	12,335	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.8	20.4	21.8	20.2	25.9	11.1	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	19.3	18.3	24.7	18.1	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	*	41.9	61.3	53.5	60.6	50.7	61.5	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.5	23.7	17.3	23.4	16.6	17.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	23.0	34.4	26.4	34.0	25.6	27.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	3.2	9.9	3.2	8.5	16.7	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	*	9,275	580	26,925	575	36,200	26,975	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	51.7	19.8	32.3	20.0	37.2	21.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	13.7	27.6	20.0	27.0	18.4	23.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	34.7	51.7	47.7	53.0	44.4	55.3	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	12.9	16.4	16.8	16.5	15.8	18.8	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	17.8	25.0	22.1	24.3	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	11.2	8.8	12.2	7.6	14.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

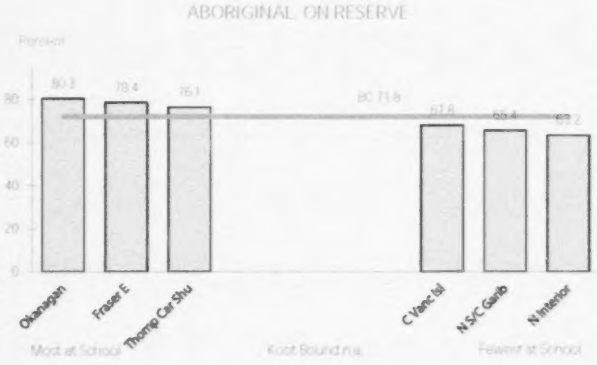
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

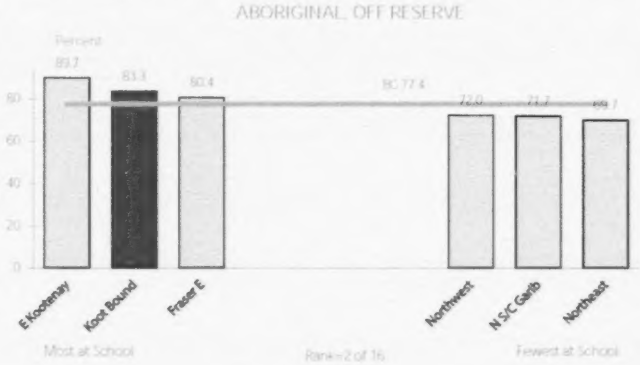
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	*	8,980	665	33,700	660	42,680	6,955	507,035
% at School	*	49.6	64.1	58.9	63.6	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	*	4,805	420	18,430	425	23,230	4,115	249,315
% at School	*	71.8	83.3	77.4	82.4	76.2	79.2	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	*	2,800	345	11,480	345	14,275	2,560	150,285
% at School	*	83.6	82.6	87.2	82.6	86.5	87.9	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	*	2,010	80	6,950	80	8,955	1,555	99,030
% at School	*	55.2	*	61.2	*	59.8	1.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	*	4,175	235	15,275	235	19,445	2,845	257,720
% at School	*	24.1	29.8	36.4	29.8	33.8	41.8	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



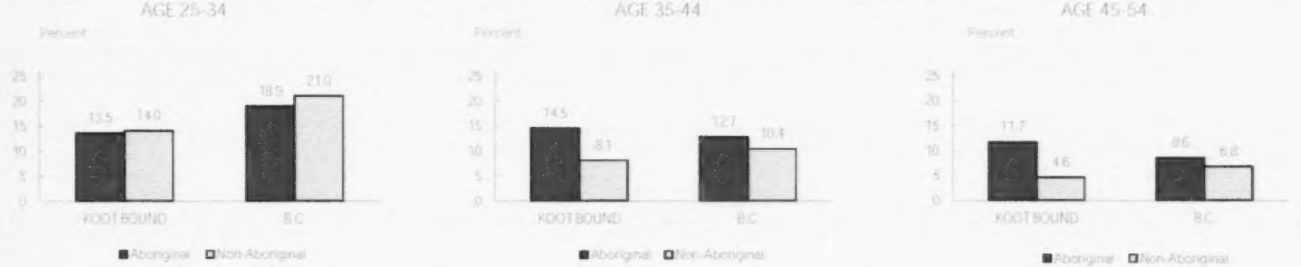


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	*	6,545	480	23,880	480	30,430	6,620	527,820
% at School	*	15.7	12.5	19.8	13.5	18.9	14.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	*	6,475	345	23,440	345	29,915	9,015	559,035
% at School	*	10.7	13.0	13.3	14.5	12.7	8.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	*	7,745	465	24,645	470	32,390	12,335	666,105
% at School	*	8.0	12.9	8.7	11.7	8.6	4.6	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

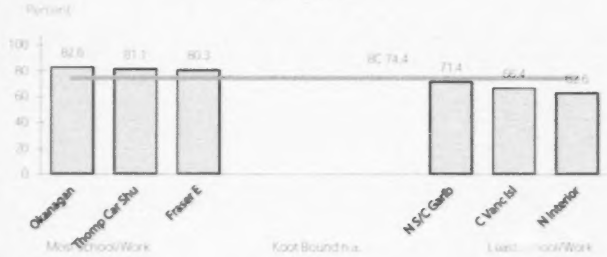
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

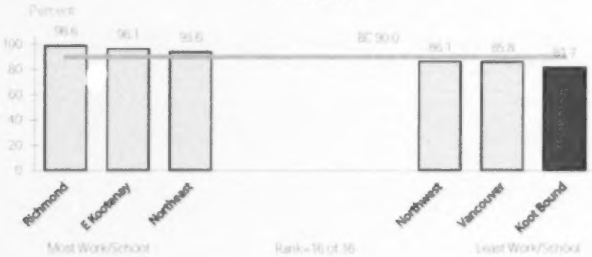
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	*	8,980	655	33,700	660	42,680	9,955	507,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	17.3	35.1	35.1	35.6	31.3	41.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	*	24.9	18.3	31.2	19.2	29.8	29.1	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	32.3	28.2	23.8	28.0	25.6	22.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.6	17.6	10.0	17.4	13.3	7.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	*	4,840	305	17,240	305	22,080	3,510	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	15.3	23.0	31.1	21.3	27.6	36.9	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	*	27.9	19.7	34.1	19.7	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	31.5	32.8	25.1	32.8	26.5	19.2	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.2	26.2	9.6	26.2	13.0	8.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	*	4,140	350	16,460	350	20,600	3,445	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	19.7	47.1	39.2	47.1	35.3	45.6	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	21.8	17.1	26.0	17.1	26.7	23.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	*	33.2	24.3	22.3	24.3	24.5	24.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	26.0	10.0	10.4	10.0	13.6	4.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

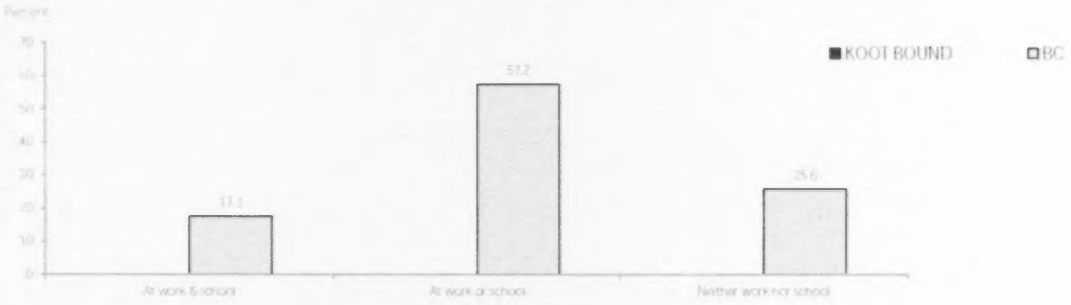


OFF RESERVE

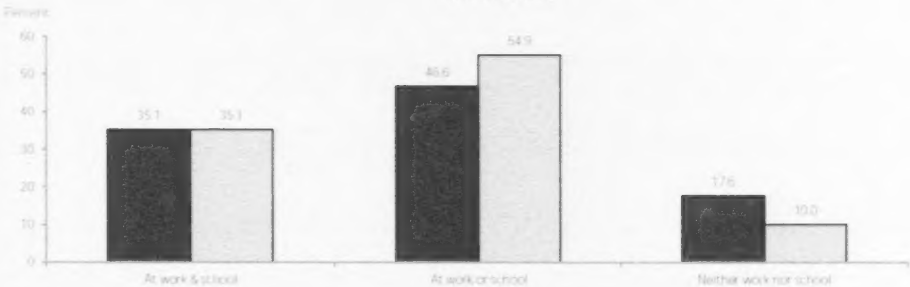


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	36.1	45.8	55.5	45.8	51.4	60.5	59.0
Male	*	37.6	36.1	55.5	36.1	51.6	62.0	56.2
Female	*	34.2	54.3	55.4	54.3	51.2	56.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	23.5	33.3	33.6	33.3	33.1	38.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	49.4	60.5	71.7	61.9	67.9	70.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	63.9	*	82.1	*	79.4	78.1	76.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	*	66.2	80.3	78.2	79.9	75.5	82.6	85.1
Male	*	68.6	80.7	83.4	81.6	79.8	83.3	90.0
Female	*	63.8	79.3	73.9	79.3	71.8	81.1	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.9	71.7	61.6	71.7	58.4	71.7	73.2
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	66.4	76.1	77.6	76.1	76.3	76.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	*	79.6	83.8	84.7	84.3	83.6	86.5	87.7
Age 25-34	*	63.5	82.5	77.3	82.3	74.4	82.8	86.2
Male	*	67.8	84.9	84.1	85.3	80.3	88.5	89.6
Female	*	58.9	80.3	71.4	81.4	68.9	77.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.0	*	58.7	*	56.2	74.7	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.0	76.7	76.5	75.3	73.9	76.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	*	77.5	86.0	84.8	86.7	83.7	86.4	87.4
Age 35-54	*	67.4	78.5	78.2	78.5	76.1	82.6	85.1
Male	*	68.9	79.7	83.1	80.0	79.6	86.9	90.1
Female	*	65.8	78.4	75.1	78.4	73.1	78.3	80.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.8	69.0	62.9	65.5	59.3	73.5	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	66.0	80.6	78.3	80.6	76.2	76.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	*	80.4	81.4	84.7	80.6	83.9	86.5	87.8
Age 55+	*	35.3	39.7	43.8	40.5	41.6	34.2	37.5
Male	*	32.0	32.8	49.2	35.1	45.8	37.5	43.2
Female	*	33.5	49.1	39.6	46.6	38.1	30.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	20.1	17.4	29.1	18.2	25.2	20.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	46.9	46.8	46.9	46.2	36.5	35.4
With post-secondary completion	*	54.7	45.9	53.3	46.7	53.5	38.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	*	3.2	10.2	6.8	10.6	6.2	12.9	8.6
Male	*	4.5	14.9	7.4	14.8	6.9	16.7	9.1
Female	*	2.1	7.3	6.2	7.4	5.5	10.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	1.9	*	1.8	1.9	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.8	*	6.5	*	6.7	9.7	5.6
Age 35-54	*	3.4	10.0	7.8	10.0	7.0	13.1	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	*	323.70	1,140	56,090	1,140	68,760	34,210	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.7	6.6	11.1	6.1	10.5	11.3	13.6
Trades (%)	*	31.4	30.7	22.3	30.7	28.0	16.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	*	14.6	18.4	16.2	16.4	15.9	15.8	19.1
Health (%)	*	12.9	17.1	15.0	17.6	14.8	15.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	12.0	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.4	14.5	14.5
Education (%)	*	6.2	3.6	8.5	3.9	6.3	8.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	*	3,045	20	4,690	70	5,930	1,475	320,630
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	*	21.2	*	19.7	28.2	24.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	*	47.2	*	47.6	37.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	7.8	17.4
Health (%)	*	3.0	*	7.9	*	8.3	12.5	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	12.0	*	11.1	*	10.9	8.5	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	1.4	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	*	8.8	15.6	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.6	*	5.0	5.8	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	*	2,915	730	38,360	770	46,275	17,825	1,139,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.3	5.9	11.7	6.8	10.9	12.5	16.9
Trades (%)	*	29.6	27.3	25.2	27.3	26.0	23.3	14.8
Business and Management (%)	*	15.6	20.8	16.7	20.1	16.6	13.5	19.6
Health (%)	*	13.9	12.5	15.1	12.5	14.6	16.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.9	11.0	10.3	11.0	10.9	12.1	15.6
Education (%)	*	5.6	5.2	6.2	4.6	6.1	6.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.0	12.3	11.9	12.3	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	*	2.6	*	2.7	3.3	4.0
Age 35-54 (number)	*	2,070	285	11,955	285	14,025	4,245	382,235
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	6.9	10.5	14.2	6.8	13.4	15.5	22.8
Trades (%)	*	35.6	38.1	27.9	33.3	28.9	24.0	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	13.3	15.8	12.9	15.8	12.9	11.1	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.9	14.0	14.3	14.0	13.7	16.3	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	7.0	9.9	7.0	10.6	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	*	5.4	*	6.2	5.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.6	*	11.4	*	11.4	6.9	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	4.0	*	3.7	3.5	5.2
Age 55-54 (number)	*	5,845	485	26,405	485	32,295	13,580	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	6.8	4.1	10.5	4.1	9.8	11.6	17.2
Trades (%)	*	27.5	25.7	24.1	23.7	24.7	23.0	15.2
Business and Management (%)	*	16.5	22.3	18.6	22.7	18.1	14.2	20.7
Health (%)	*	12.7	18.6	15.5	18.6	15.0	16.8	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.7	13.4	10.5	13.4	11.1	17.0	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.4	*	6.5	*	6.5	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.8	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.6	7.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	2.3	*	2.2	2.9	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

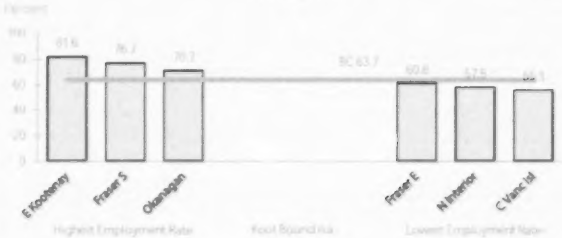
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	*	34,970	2,290	122,220	2,290	157,190	48,190	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	*	65.4	67.0	72.1	67.0	68.4	77.1	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	46.7	53.1	54.1	50.8	52.9	55.4	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	*	22.8	34.2	29.1	33.9	27.9	30.3	24.4
Male (number)	*	18,040	1,045	57,465	1,040	75,505	24,060	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	*	66.6	67.0	74.5	67.8	70.3	81.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	42.9	52.1	58.8	67.4	55.7	61.3	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	*	21.3	17.9	21.0	13.7	21.0	20.6	16.2
Female (number)	*	16,930	1,245	64,760	1,245	81,680	24,130	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	*	54.0	66.7	70.0	67.1	66.7	73.1	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	50.9	41.0	50.0	41.3	50.1	48.9	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	*	24.5	47.6	36.8	47.9	34.7	41.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	*	8,975	660	33,700	655	42,680	6,960	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	*	37.1	48.5	61.2	48.9	56.2	66.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	21.5	7.8	24.8	9.4	24.3	19.3	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	*	36.3	62.5	55.7	62.5	53.0	61.0	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	*	6,560	405	23,880	480	30,425	6,620	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	*	60.8	88.7	79.4	89.6	75.4	86.7	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	43.2	59.3	59.9	58.1	57.0	65.8	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	*	14,715	815	48,085	810	62,305	21,355	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	*	65.1	74.2	78.9	74.7	75.7	85.6	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	54.8	59.5	66.0	59.5	63.0	65.2	73.3

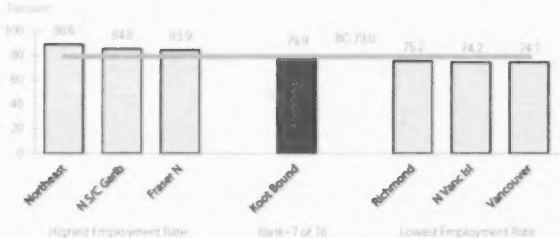
[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

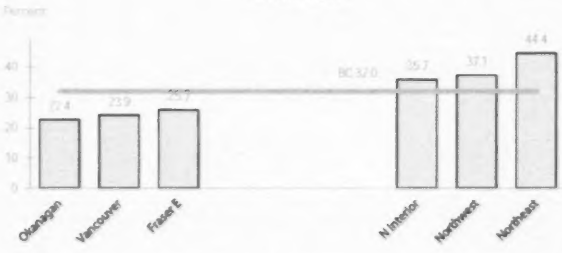


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

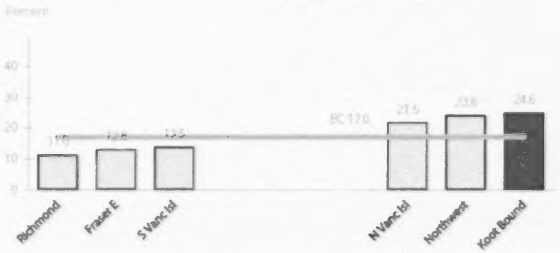
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Population age 25 - 64 who worked in 2010 (number)	*	13,235	1,035	56,885	1,035	70,120	24,025	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	32.0	24.6	17.0	24.6	19.9	14.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	10.2	3.9	9.0	3.4	9.2	8.7	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	*	57.8	71.5	73.9	72.0	70.9	77.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	*	3,985	430	18,960	430	22,940	5,740	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	39.6	30.2	20.8	30.2	24.0	18.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	*	10.4	*	10.5	12.8	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	*	49.2	67.4	68.8	66.3	65.4	68.8	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	*	9,255	605	37,925	605	47,180	18,280	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	28.7	19.8	15.2	19.8	17.8	13.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	9.8	4.1	8.3	5.0	8.6	7.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	*	61.5	75.2	76.5	76.0	73.6	79.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

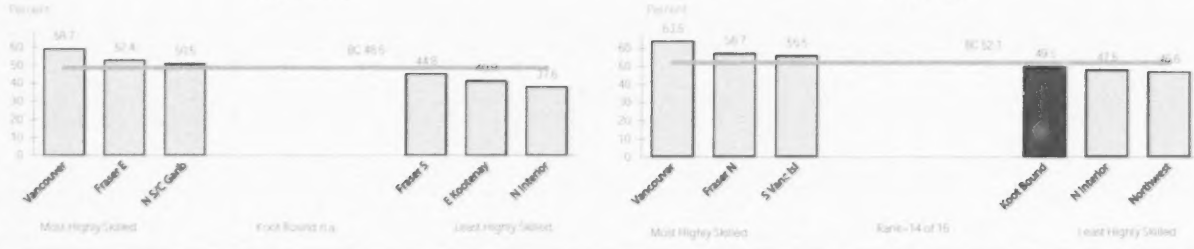
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (married on 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	*	18,295	1,475	83,585	1,475	101,875	35,880	2,203,440
% Management occupations	*	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.1	7.7	10.5	11.6
% Professional occupations	*	9.4	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.2	13.4	17.6
% Business & Finance	*	0.8	*	1.6	*	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.6	*	2.6	*	2.6	3.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community & Government services	*	4.4	3.7	2.6	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.8	31.9	33.9	31.9	33.5	36.8	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	*	6.1	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	*	6.5	5.6	3.5	5.6	4.0	1.8	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	51.6	50.2	47.9	50.2	48.5	23.4	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	*	9,605	650	41,330	650	50,715	18,945	1,149,030
% Management occupations	*	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.3	11.7	13.8
% Professional occupations	*	6.2	5.2	7.2	5.2	7.0	11.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.9	35.4	39.2	35.4	37.9	42.1	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	54.5	50.0	45.0	49.2	46.8	35.1	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	*	8,690	825	42,470	830	51,160	16,925	1,054,405
% Management occupations	*	7.4	7.9	7.1	8.4	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	*	12.9	13.5	13.5	12.0	13.4	15.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.6	29.7	28.7	28.9	29.2	41.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	48.2	50.9	50.7	50.6	50.2	44.2	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	*	2,620	270	17,590	270	20,210	3,960	285,670
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	2.3	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	*	1.7	1.8	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	30.1	14.8	27.8	16.7	28.7	25.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	66.8	83.3	68.9	83.3	68.5	70.5	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	*	3,720	400	17,885	400	21,605	5,420	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.8	5.0	7.9	5.0	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	7.0	6.3	15.2	6.3	10.5	14.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	33.3	43.8	36.8	43.8	36.2	37.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	55.9	45.0	44.1	46.3	46.1	41.1	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	*	8,850	595	36,625	590	45,470	11,450	1,027,330
% Management occupations	*	8.9	11.8	9.3	11.9	9.2	12.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	*	10.3	16.0	13.1	16.9	12.6	14.7	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.7	30.3	35.8	30.5	35.0	39.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	49.1	41.2	41.7	41.5	43.2	33.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,355	1,425	100.0	35,880	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,870	105	7.1	3,760	10.5	-3.4
Professional occupations	4,960	155	10.5	4,790	13.4	-2.8
Business & Finance	505	*	*	490	1.4	*
Health	1,140	15	1.0	1,125	3.1	-2.1
Education	1,260	*	*	1,245	3.5	*
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	650	55	3.7	590	1.6	2.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	13,660	470	31.9	13,190	36.8	-4.9
Skilled Administration & Business	2,370	75	5.1	2,295	6.4	-1.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	940	30	2.0	910	2.5	-0.5
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	745	85	5.8	660	1.8	3.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,870	740	50.2	14,130	39.4	10.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	19,595	650	100.0	18,945	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,250	40	6.2	2,215	11.7	-5.5
Professional occupations	2,180	60	9.2	2,125	11.2	-2.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,195	230	35.4	7,970	42.1	-6.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	6,970	320	49.2	6,650	35.1	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	17,755	830	100.0	16,925	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,615	70	8.4	1,550	9.2	-0.7
Professional occupations	2,770	100	12.0	2,675	15.8	-3.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,465	240	28.9	5,225	30.9	-2.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,905	420	50.6	7,485	44.2	6.4

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
		ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
		KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (aged 15 to 69 in 2010)									
Among age 15+ (number)	*	18,295	1,480	83,580	1,475	101,870	35,880	2,293,440	
% in Goods-producing industries	*	23.0	32.1	22.3	31.9	22.4	28.0	18.5	
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	11.6	9.7	11.7	8.9	16.3	12.1	
% Agriculture	*	2.0	3.4	1.2	3.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.6	3.4	4.7	3.4	5.4	4.0	2.0	
% Utilities	*	0.7	3.0	0.5	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	
% Construction	*	7.0	11.8	9.8	11.9	9.1	10.1	7.8	
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	10.5	6.4	10.2	6.0	10.1	8.5	
% in Services-producing industries	*	77.0	67.9	77.7	68.1	77.6	72.0	81.5	
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.7	9.5	6.0	9.5	5.4	11.5	8.0	
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	14.1	13.9	16.3	13.9	14.7	15.1	15.6	
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	2.1	4.9	2.1	4.0	3.4	4.2	
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.6	3.9	6.5	
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.3	8.0	
% Educational services	*	7.3	3.4	5.7	3.4	6.0	7.2	7.3	
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.7	14.5	17.0	14.6	15.8	12.1	10.9	
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.0	7.1	7.1	
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.3	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.9	
% Public administration	*	13.6	4.4	7.6	4.4	12.2	5.6	6.0	
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	*	2,620	265	17,990	270	20,210	3,060	285,675	
% in Goods-producing industries	*	24.2	34.0	18.9	33.3	19.6	16.5	15.1	
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	2.3	5.0	
% Agriculture	*	2.9	*	1.3	*	1.5	1.6	1.6	
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	*	3.3	*	3.8	2.5	1.3	
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	1.1	0.2	
% Construction	*	8.4	11.3	9.1	11.1	9.0	6.2	3.7	
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	11.3	5.3	11.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	
% in Services-producing industries	*	75.8	66.0	81.1	64.8	80.4	83.6	84.9	
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	*	1.6	*	1.6	2.3	2.1	
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.9	17.0	25.6	18.5	24.1	12.3	25.3	
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	*	2.7	*	2.5	*	2.6	
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	*	2.0	*	2.1	2.8	3.6	
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	*	2.0	*	1.9	1.9	4.0	
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	2.2	*	2.3	1.9	3.5	
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	*	4.6	*	4.9	5.9	5.1	
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	17.7	24.0	15.2	22.6	24.6	22.1	
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	*	4.9	*	4.6	3.4	4.4	
% Public administration	*	24.0	*	5.7	*	6.4	1.3	3.1	
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	*	3,720	400	17,685	400	21,605	5,420	447,505	
% in Goods-producing industries	*	26.6	63.8	23.4	43.8	23.9	28.2	19.0	
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.0	*	6.9	*	5.6	7.2	7.3	
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	*	1.2	1.8	1.1	
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	9.4	7.5	5.7	7.5	6.4	5.5	2.0	
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.1	*	0.6	1.1	0.6	
% Construction	*	9.0	20.0	10.8	18.0	10.5	11.1	8.9	
% Manufacturing	*	5.5	15.0	5.3	15.0	5.3	10.7	5.5	
% in Services-producing industries	*	73.5	55.0	76.7	56.3	76.1	71.8	80.0	
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	*	6.1	*	5.4	9.1	5.4	
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	9.5	6.3	16.1	8.0	14.8	13.8	14.3	
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	*	3.9	*	3.6	2.3	4.1	
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	*	4.1	*	3.7	3.4	6.2	
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	7.5	4.6	8.8	4.1	6.6	9.5	
% Educational services	*	5.0	*	4.8	*	4.8	4.7	7.0	
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.4	10.0	11.1	10.0	10.8	12.7	10.9	
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.9	8.8	10.1	8.8	9.4	8.0	8.2	
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	5.0	5.1	6.3	4.8	5.5	5.2	
% Public administration	*	10.8	6.3	7.1	6.3	11.1	5.8	5.6	
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	*	8,890	590	36,625	590	45,475	17,450	1,027,330	
% in Goods-producing industries	*	22.3	23.7	23.5	23.7	23.3	27.5	19.2	
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	*	11.0	*	9.9	14.5	12.8	
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	*	1.2	1.5	1.3	
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	9.5	4.2	5.2	4.2	5.9	4.4	2.2	
% Utilities	*	0.8	5.1	0.5	5.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	
% Construction	*	6.4	6.8	9.3	7.6	8.7	9.8	7.7	
% Manufacturing	*	4.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	6.9	9.4	7.4	
% in Services-producing industries	*	77.7	76.3	76.5	76.3	76.7	72.5	80.8	
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	11.1	7.1	11.1	6.2	12.2	8.5	
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	6.1	16.3	12.7	15.2	11.4	13.0	14.1	
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.1	5.1	6.0	5.1	5.5	4.6	6.0	
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	2.5	4.3	2.5	3.7	8.0	6.7	
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	5.1	4.9	5.9	4.3	5.8	9.2	
% Educational services	*	8.1	5.9	7.4	5.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.8	22.9	13.4	22.9	12.7	13.8	12.0	
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.2	
% Other services (except public administration)	*	1.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.2	5.4	4.8	
% Public administration	*	35.6	3.4	9.7	3.4	14.7	6.3	5.8	

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

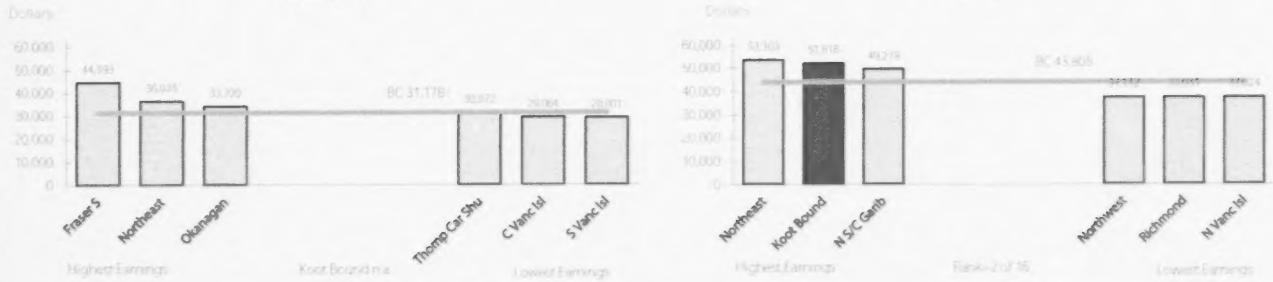
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON-RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	*	20,615	1,640	89,650	1,640	109,665	41,040	2,405,065
% Less than $20,000	*	56.1	49.4	43.8	49.4	46.1	42.5	37.5
% $30,000 - $39,999	*	27.4	20.7	25.0	20.7	25.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	*	16.5	29.9	31.1	29.9	28.4	35.1	40.1
Median income ($)	*	16,342	20,604	24,080	20,604	22,462	25,210	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	31,238	46,406	41,141	46,406	39,135	48,154	47,566
Males ($)	*	32,303	56,964	47,932	56,964	44,925	57,924	53,707
Females ($)	*	30,543	39,097	36,239	38,097	35,086	37,101	41,566
Paid workers ($)	*	31,359	53,357	42,065	53,357	39,919	50,628	49,782
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	24,890	24,871	24,890	24,841	19,961	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	*	3,595	300	20,115	296	23,710	4,495	324,960
Median income ($)	*	5,613	4,709	8,087	4,709	7,703	7,019	9,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	16,649	22,693	22,935	22,693	22,329	23,012	24,709
Males ($)	*	17,463	16,360	24,346	16,360	24,013	26,351	26,753
Females ($)	*	16,265	*	20,662	*	20,086	18,213	23,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	*	4,125	420	18,690	420	22,815	5,630	448,095
Median income ($)	*	14,429	17,476	25,389	17,476	23,724	27,581	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	26,010	24,955	36,283	24,955	34,818	45,134	42,630
Males ($)	*	26,872	25,985	43,751	25,985	40,426	48,921	47,015
Females ($)	*	24,723	18,901	30,216	18,901	29,048	34,318	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	*	9,230	635	36,620	630	45,890	17,870	1,006,200
Median income ($)	*	22,758	32,942	35,687	32,942	32,464	38,139	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	33,316	61,657	47,605	61,657	44,351	50,930	52,160
Males ($)	*	35,110	74,037	55,599	74,037	51,593	60,664	59,914
Females ($)	*	32,198	59,162	41,008	59,162	39,329	40,217	44,746

[1]Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON-RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	*	18,030	21,562	25,037	21,562	23,952	28,524	33,419
Goods-producing	*	47,062	24,896	27,481	24,898	28,349	39,696	37,796
Agriculture	*	12,071	1,255	12,369	1,255	12,942	6,012	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	17,484	18,040	37,815	18,040	30,051	45,715	56,969
Utilities	*	80,723	89,778	79,145	89,778	62,565	68,291	79,629
Construction	*	16,492	23,136	29,364	23,136	26,905	28,273	34,127
Manufacturing	*	17,947	57,029	34,848	57,029	31,807	58,817	41,745
Services-producing	*	18,515	18,128	23,917	18,128	22,794	25,906	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	*	13,839	12,667	19,392	12,667	17,785	20,127	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	19,744	22,763	35,671	22,763	33,544	40,177	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	28,516	38,030	34,298	38,030	34,082	32,401	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	*	25,063	25,944	35,451	25,944	34,301	38,807	47,089
Educational services	*	24,708	41,896	34,420	41,896	30,442	36,314	40,291
Health care and social assistance	*	25,389	29,783	31,740	29,293	29,822	31,868	37,503
Accommodation and food services	*	9,124	4,731	9,934	4,731	9,814	9,902	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	*	17,291	26,086	22,951	26,086	22,214	22,455	23,947
Public administration	*	20,076	57,449	47,280	57,449	31,602	55,527	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64, 2010, AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	*	6,255	595	34,590	590	40,945	14,620	1,032,080
Average earnings ($)	*	35,261	49,949	48,878	49,949	46,764	54,430	57,549
Median earnings ($)	*	31,178	51,816	43,805	51,816	41,110	50,009	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	93.8	72.9	74.0	72.9	75.4	68.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	*	1,460	35	4,590	35	6,050	990	66,535
Average earnings ($)	*	29,737	28,747	39,945	28,747	37,480	45,334	47,790
Median earnings ($)	*	26,543	22,677	34,296	22,677	32,412	42,290	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	81.3	*	78.2	*	69.6	56.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	*	1,475	145	9,235	145	10,710	3,695	244,725
Average earnings ($)	*	33,814	56,380	43,320	56,380	42,013	45,214	49,073
Median earnings ($)	*	29,354	56,940	39,155	56,940	36,650	42,963	42,657
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	83.7	52.9	73.1	52.9	73.3	63.7	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	575	55	2,785	55	3,360	1,095	54,220
Average earnings ($)	*	33,020	9,477	48,923	9,477	46,121	47,195	49,017
Median earnings ($)	*	29,715	15,789	42,223	15,789	39,146	41,542	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.9	274.5	65.1	274.5	68.0	76.5	68.5
With registered or apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	410	100	2,845	100	3,255	1,675	83,865
Average earnings ($)	*	35,604	54,324	53,451	54,324	51,203	62,076	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	31,249	38,761	50,238	38,761	47,619	60,058	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	82.4	*	56.3	*	58.4	41.4	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	*	1,510	150	8,230	145	9,740	3,745	214,340
Average earnings ($)	*	35,930	56,494	47,290	56,494	45,435	49,456	54,295
Median earnings ($)	*	33,509	59,204	47,493	59,204	40,545	46,664	47,966
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	96.8	67.7	69.0	67.2	74.7	61.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	*	925	110	6,915	105	7,840	3,520	388,360
Average earnings ($)	*	47,388	56,729	62,266	56,729	60,506	70,289	68,602
Median earnings ($)	*	40,862	62,076	58,532	62,076	56,625	63,627	58,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	44.6	75.8	44.6	76.5	75.8	80.0

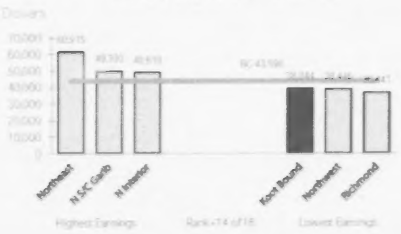
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	45,647	62,100	50,240	62,100	49,537	59,473	60,021
Professionals ($)	*	41,859	68,253	59,962	68,253	57,242	71,813	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	*	32,179	38,844	43,598	38,844	41,068	50,393	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	*	26,076	33,134	32,065	33,134	30,572	35,103	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	44,693	83,794	59,892	83,794	55,770	64,725	65,916
Professionals ($)	*	43,674	103,629	68,644	103,629	64,593	77,216	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	*	33,072	51,753	50,786	51,753	48,662	62,835	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	*	28,215	55,133	37,171	55,133	35,329	44,815	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	103.8	71.0	59.9	71.0	75.3	62.4	79.0
Professionals (%)	*	93.4	57.3	84.5	57.3	83.1	89.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	*	96.2	74.8	72.3	74.8	73.0	57.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	*	87.9	39.2	76.9	39.2	78.1	60.0	77.7

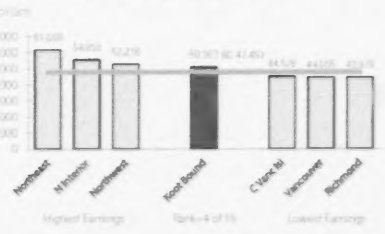
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

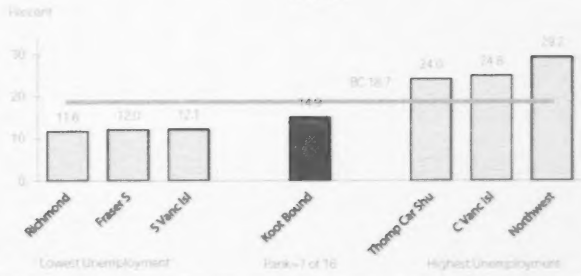
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

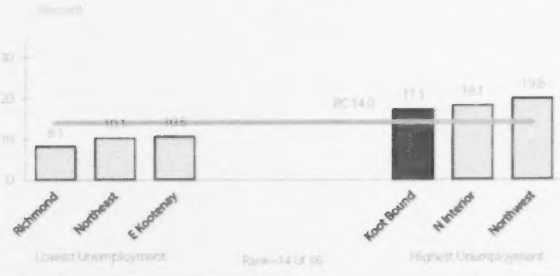
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	*	29.8	15.9	13.9	15.9	16.4	9.6	7.4
Males	*	32.4	15.0	15.1	14.9	18.2	10.7	7.6
Females	*	20.5	17.1	12.6	17.1	14.0	8.6	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	*	36.0	38.6	21.9	38.6	25.6	15.7	13.1
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	*	27.8	9.5	14.4	9.8	16.6	12.1	8.7
With post secondary completion	*	19.5	9.7	10.6	9.8	12.1	7.6	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	*	11.7	*	14.2	5.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.7	*	15.9	*	18.5	15.1	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.5	9.9	10.2	9.9	11.3	7.7	5.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	19.6	7.8	19.6	8.4	6.8	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



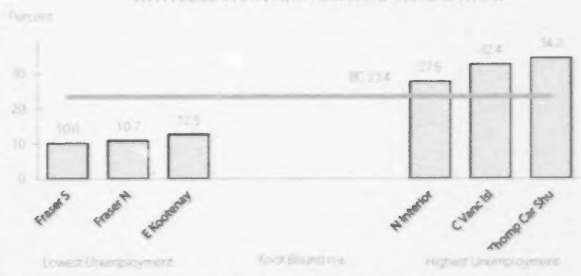
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	41.2	25.6	19.5	35.0	22.8	23.2	15.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	50.2	38.0	27.2	36.0	31.4	17.8	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	36.6	14.3	16.4	17.1	19.1	25.3	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.9	24.1	18.5	24.1	22.3	24.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	*	28.7	*	34.9	27.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.3	*	16.4	*	19.3	23.2	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	31.9	11.2	14.1	12.7	17.2	11.2	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.2	*	23.5	*	29.1	28.2	19.5
With High School Graduation		31.2	*	16.3	*	19.1	10.3	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	29.1	*	10.3	*	12.3	10.2	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	*	15.8	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	*	15.3	*	19.2	9.1	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	*	9.8	*	11.2	10.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	*	8.1	*	9.0	11.1	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	*	22.7	14.1	12.0	14.1	14.2	6.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	32.0	*	19.5	*	23.4	13.1	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	23.2	*	13.7	*	13.9	6.7	5.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	17.1	*	10.0	*	11.3	5.1	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	*	10.4	*	12.5	4.8	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	*	15.9	*	18.0	10.3	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.7	*	9.2	*	10.2	5.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.6	*	8.0	*	8.4	3.4	4.6

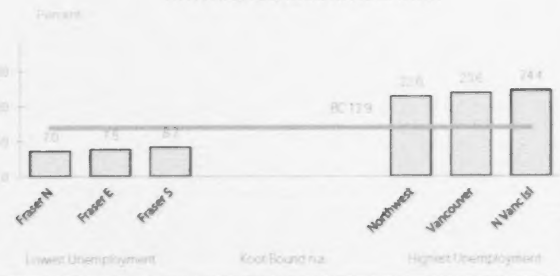
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

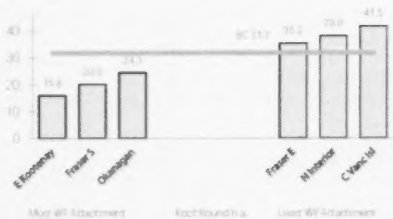
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

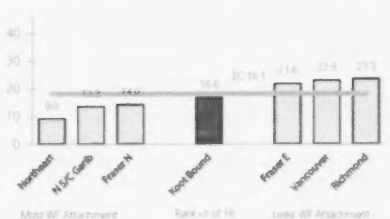
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	*	17,405	835	38,125	835	55,530	21,725	1,061,500
% of age 25-54	*	31.7	15.6	18.1	16.6	21.2	12.2	11.9
% of males	*	29.5	12.3	14.2	13.2	17.9	8.4	7.9
% of females	*	34.0	19.3	21.4	19.3	24.0	15.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	*	34.0	5.2	16.8	6.3	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	*	30.7	22.8	18.8	22.7	21.5	12.5	17.4
% of age 15-24	*	57.9	46.6	33.8	45.5	38.8	29.6	31.3
% of males	*	56.7	59.0	34.8	59.0	39.6	28.1	32.5
% of females	*	59.2	34.3	32.7	35.7	38.1	31.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	*	69.7	53.6	46.8	51.8	51.6	37.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	*	44.2	34.0	18.0	34.0	23.7	17.9	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

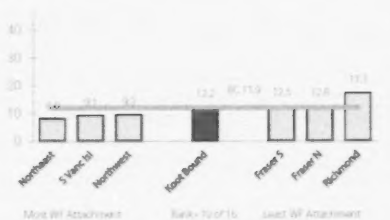
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

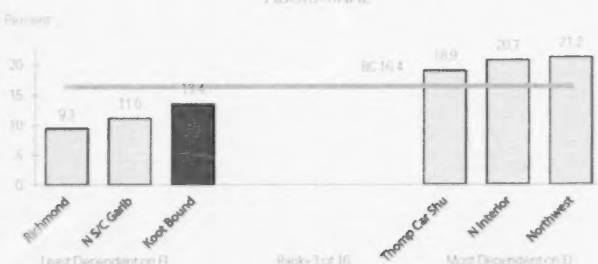


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

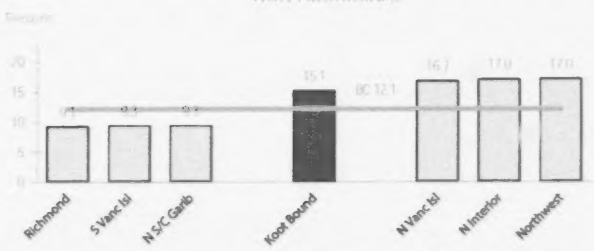
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	*	15.1	13.4	16.7	13.4	16.4	15.1	12.1
% of Males	*	19.2	15.3	18.1	16.1	18.3	16.0	11.8
% of Females	*	10.7	12.0	15.4	12.0	14.6	14.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.0	10.0	11.5	10.0	11.4	8.3	7.7
% of age 25-34	*	18.1	12.0	21.5	12.0	20.9	27.4	18.1
% of age 35-54	*	16.1	18.9	18.5	19.8	18.0	14.5	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	*	14,785	1,335	64,705	1,340	79,490	21,465	1,159,200
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	7.9	11.5	#	#	8.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.1	18.5	#	#	18.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	76.0	70.0	#	#	73.5	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.8	25.9	#	#	28.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	52.8	44.0	#	#	45.1	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	75,794	62,351	#	#	63,540	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	11.2	17.3	#	#	9.7	12.1
Families with children under 18 (number)	*	8,130	645	32,710	645	40,835	7,750	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	14.7	24.5	#	#	13.9	19.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 18 (number)	*	3,400	135	9,730	135	13,130	2,090	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	44.4	49.3	#	#	36.1	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	*	4,165	595	24,905	595	29,075	5,540	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	73.1	73.9	#	#	83.9	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.8	24.2	#	#	12.6	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	4.2	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

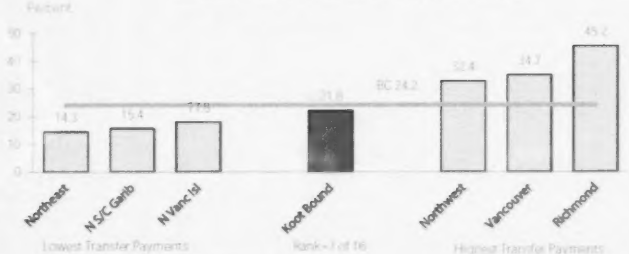
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

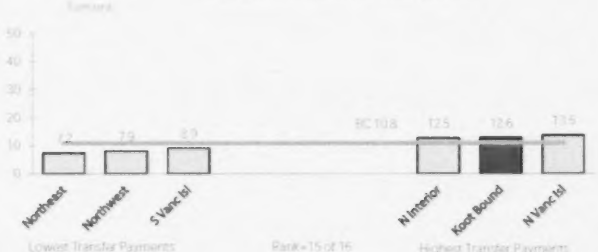
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



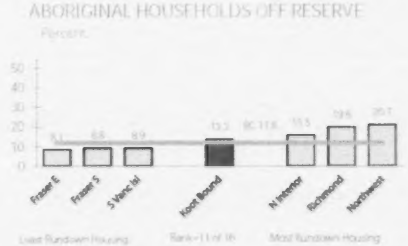
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Census families with children under 15 (number) 2011	*	8,130	645	32,710	645	40,835	7,750	471,370
% of total families	*	55.0	48.3	50.6	48.1	51.4	36.1	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	20.9	23.7	20.9	32.2	27.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	*	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	*	3.5	*	2.5	*	3.4	0.7	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	*	2,190	*	3,215	295	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	*	2.4	*	2.9	0.9	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	*	4.0	*	4.7	3.7	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	*	33.7	53.9	59.3	53.9	55.2	60.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	*	37.8	33.1	28.9	33.1	29.5	28.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	*	32.5	13.3	11.8	13.3	15.3	10.8	6.7

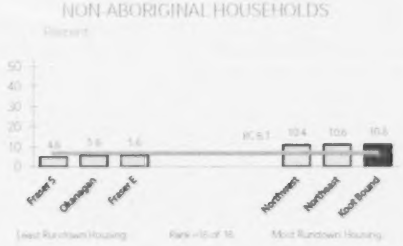
% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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